

Standalone Mode

The Aspire 3.x Connectors implement an interface called [RepositoryAccessProvider](#) that specifies the minimum required methods to access, fetch, and scan a given Repository.

The Aspire 3.x Connector Framework layer provides common control code for

- Full / incremental crawling
- Distributed processing
- Group expansion
- Schedules
- Link between the Aspire Admin User Interface and the crawls

by calling the [RepositoryAccessProvider](#) method when it needs to access the Repository.

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The separation of the [Connector Framework](#) and the [Connector Implementation](#) allows a very natural usage of the Connector Implementation outside of the Connector Framework (and outside of Aspire at all).

There are five main tasks that the [RepositoryAccessProvider](#) is responsible for:

1. **Initializing the crawl configuration or [SourceInfo](#), from the user configuration properties**
 - Initial URL, username, passwords, etc.
 - Method: [newSourceInfo\(AspireObject properties\)](#)
2. **Extract the initial or root crawl items**
 - The discovered items are sent into a [ScanListener](#)
 - Method: [processCrawlRoot\(SourceItem root, SourceInfo info, ScanListener listener\)](#)
3. **Populate the extracted items metadata**
 - Method: [populate\(SourceItem item, SourceInfo info, RepositoryConnection conn\)](#)
4. **Scan a container item**
 - The discovered sub-items are sent into a [ScanListener](#)
 - Method: [scan\(SourceItem item, SourceInfo info, RepositoryConnection conn, ScanListener listener\)](#)
5. **Fetch the content stream for an item**
 - Open an input stream of the content of each of the items if available
 - Method: [getFetcher\(\)](#)

Putting the Steps Together

Putting it all together is the responsibility of either the Connector Framework or you as a stand-alone developer of a given connector implementation.

The following procedure is based on the [aspire-connector-wrapper-master.zip](#) project:

Step 1 - Create a Java Maven project

Import the following dependencies into its pom.xml file:

Pom dependencies

```
<dependency>
  <groupId>com.searchtechnologies.aspire</groupId>
  <artifactId>aspire-connector-services</artifactId>
  <version>3.0</version>
</dependency>
<dependency>
  <groupId>com.searchtechnologies.aspire</groupId>
  <artifactId>aspire-connector-framework</artifactId>
  <version>3.0</version>
</dependency>
<dependency>
  <groupId>com.searchtechnologies.aspire</groupId>
  <artifactId>aspire-services</artifactId>
  <version>3.0</version>
</dependency>
<dependency>
  <groupId>org.osgi</groupId>
  <artifactId>org.osgi.core</artifactId>
  <version>4.2.0</version>
  <scope>provided</scope>
</dependency>
<dependency>
  <groupId>org.osgi</groupId>
  <artifactId>org.osgi.compendium</artifactId>
  <version>4.2.0</version>
  <scope>provided</scope>
</dependency>
<dependency>
  <groupId>com.searchtechnologies.aspire</groupId>
  <artifactId>THE-CONNECTOR-TO-USE</artifactId>
  <version>3.0</version>
</dependency>
<dependency>
  <groupId>com.searchtechnologies.aspire</groupId>
  <artifactId>aspire-core</artifactId>
  <version>3.0</version>
</dependency>
```

Step 2 - Initialize the crawl and configuration objects

Crawl Initialization

```
public static void main(String[] args) {

    //Get the scan properties from the arguments
    String scanPropertiesFile = args[0];

    //Instantiate a new RepositoryAccessProvider from the connector implementation
    JobFactory.initializeForStandAloneUsage();

    ComponentImpl component = new SP2013RAP();
    component.initialize(emptyDom);
    RepositoryAccessProvider rap = (RepositoryAccessProvider) component;

    //Create a CrawlControllerImpl, as some connectors depends on it
    StandaloneCrawlController crawlCtrlImpl = new StandaloneCrawlController(rap);

    //Load the content-source.xml configuration into an AspireObject
    AspireObject scanProps = new AspireObject("doc");
    AspireObject scanPropsFile = AspireObject.createFromXML(new File(scanPropertiesFile));
    scanProps.add(scanPropsFile);

    //Create and initialize a new SourceInfo from the RAP
    SourceInfo info = rap.newSourceInfo(scanPropsFile);
    info.initialize(scanProps);
    info.setCrawlController(crawlCtrlImpl);
    crawlCtrlImpl.setSourceInfo(info);
}
```

Step 3 - Start the crawl

Start crawl call

```
//execute the crawl
crawl(rap, info, Main::downloadStream);
```

crawl() method

crawl method

```
private static void crawl(RepositoryAccessProvider rap, SourceInfo info, Consumer<SourceItem> processor)
throws AspireException {
    //The ScanListener which maintain the local processQueue and listen for new items to crawl
    Scanner scanner = new Scanner(rap, info);

    //Create the crawlRoot item to initialize the crawl from the RAP
    SourceItem crawlRoot = new SourceItem("crawlRoot");
    rap.processCrawlRoot(crawlRoot, info, scanner);

    //Crawls the local processQueue while it is not empty
    // when empty, it means the crawl finished
    do {
        scanner.processQueue(processor);
    } while (!scanner.isQueueEmpty());
}
```

downloadStream() method

downloadStream method

```
private static void downloadStream(SourceItem item) {
    System.out.println("Item: "+item.getName());
    try {
        InputStream is = item.getContentStream();
        if (is != null) {
            FileOutputStream fos = new FileOutputStream(new File("output/"+item.getName()));
            copyStream(is, fos);
            fos.close();
            is.close();
        }
    } catch (Exception e) {
        e.printStackTrace();
    }
}
```

Step 4 - Call the Scanner class (where the crawl occurs)

When calling the processQueue() method, the following happens:

1. The current items are moved to another queue to be iterated.
2. For each item in the queue:
 - a. Checks if the item is a container
 - b. Calls the populate method on the items that need to be processed
 - c. Calls the fetcher to process the item
 - d. If the item is a container, calls the scan() method with it (This adds more items into the queue.)

Scanner class

```
static class Scanner implements ScanListener {

    /**
     * The queue that receives all the new items discovered
     */
    ArrayList<SourceItem> queue;

    /**
     * Temporary queue used for iterate the original queue
     */
    ArrayList<SourceItem> safeQueue;
    private RepositoryAccessProvider rap;
    private SourceInfo info;
    private FetchURL fetcher;

    public Scanner(RepositoryAccessProvider rap, SourceInfo info) throws AspireException {
        this.rap = rap;
        this.info = info;
        queue = new ArrayList<SourceItem>();
        safeQueue = new ArrayList<SourceItem>();
        fetcher = new StandaloneFetchURL(rap);
        fetcher.initialize(emptyDom);
    }

    public void close() {
        fetcher.close();
    }

    @Override
    public void addItem(SourceItem item) {
        //This gets called when the RAP scanner adds an item to crawl
        queue.add(item);
    }

    @Override
    public void addItems(List<SourceItem> items) {
        //This gets called when the RAP scanner adds items to crawl
    }
}
```

```

        queue.addAll(items);
    }

    public void processQueue(Consumer<SourceItem> processor) throws AspireException {

        RepositoryConnection conn = rap.newConnection(info);

        //Move the items from the original queue into the safeQueue
        //And clear the original
        safeQueue.clear();
        safeQueue.addAll(queue);
        queue.clear();

        for (SourceItem item : safeQueue) {
            boolean container = false;

            if (rap.isContainer(item, conn)) {
                container = true;
            }

            if (info.indexContainers() || !container) {
                rap.populate(item, info, conn);
                //Call the fetcher
                Job job = JobFactory.newInstance(item.generateJobDocument());
                job.put("sourceInfo", info);
                job.put("crawlController", info.getCrawlController());
                fetcher.process(job);
                item.setContentStream((InputStream) job.get("contentStream"));
            }

            if (container) {
                rap.scan(item, info, conn, this);
            }
            processor.accept(item);
        }
        safeQueue.clear();
    }

    public boolean isEmpty() {
        return queue.size()+safeQueue.size() == 0;
    }
}

```

Step 5 - Call the Fetcher class

This is required to extend the `getComponent` method and return the correct RAP object.

Fetcher class

```

private static class StandaloneFetchURL extends FetchURL {

    public static final String RAP = "rap";
    RepositoryAccessProvider rap;

    public StandaloneFetchURL(RepositoryAccessProvider rap) {
        this.rap = rap;
    }

    @Override
    public Component getComponent(String path) {
        if (RAP.equals(path)) {
            return (Component)rap;
        }
        return null;
    }
}

```

StandaloneCrawlController class

This class is only for extending the `getNoSQLConnection` method needed by some components to return a dummy `NoSQLConnection` object.

StandaloneCrawlController class

```
private static class StandaloneCrawlController extends CrawlControllerImpl {

    RepositoryAccessProvider rap;
    public StandaloneCrawlController(RepositoryAccessProvider rap) {
        this.rap = rap;
    }

    @Override
    public RepositoryAccessProvider getRAP() {
        return rap;
    }

    @Override
    public NoSQLConnection getNoSQLConnection(String name, AspireObject properties) {
        return new EmptyNoSQLConnection();
    }
}
```

EmptyNoSQLConnection class

As the name suggests, this is a dummy `NoSQLConnection` that doesn't really do anything.

EmptyNoSQLConnection

```
public class EmptyNoSQLConnection implements NoSQLConnection {

    @Override
    public String getDatabase() {
        return null;
    }

    @Override
    public String getCollection() {
        return null;
    }

    @Override
    public void add(AspireObject item) throws AspireException {
    }

    @Override
    public void update(AspireObject item, String id) throws AspireException {
    }

    @Override
    public void update(AspireObject item, AspireObject filter)
        throws AspireException {
    }

    @Override
    public void updateAll(AspireObject item, AspireObject filter)
        throws AspireException {
    }

    @Override
    public void updateOrAdd(AspireObject item, AspireObject filter)
        throws AspireException {
    }

    @Override
    public boolean delete(String id) throws AspireException {
    }
}
```

```

        return false;
    }

    @Override
    public boolean delete(AspireObject filter) throws AspireException {
        return false;
    }

    @Override
    public boolean deleteAll(AspireObject filter) throws AspireException {
        return false;
    }

    @Override
    public AspireObject getOneAndUpdate(AspireObject filter,
        AspireObject update) throws AspireException {
        return null;
    }

    @Override
    public AspireObject getOne(AspireObject filter) throws AspireException {
        return null;
    }

    @Override
    public NoSQLIterable<AspireObject> getAll(AspireObject filter)
        throws AspireException {
        return null;
    }

    @Override
    public NoSQLIterable<AspireObject> getAll(AspireObject filter, int skip)
        throws AspireException {
        return null;
    }

    @Override
    public NoSQLIterable<AspireObject> getAll() throws AspireException {
        return null;
    }

    @Override
    public NoSQLIterable<AspireObject> getAll(int skip)
        throws AspireException {
        return null;
    }

    @Override
    public long size() throws AspireException {
        return 0;
    }

    @Override
    public long size(AspireObject filter) throws AspireException {
        return 0;
    }

    @Override
    public void clear() throws AspireException {
    }

    @Override
    public void close() throws AspireException {
    }

    @Override
    public AspireObject getAspireObject(Object obj) throws AspireException {
        return null;
    }

    @Override

```

```
public void flush() {  
}  
  
@Override  
public void setBulkTimeout(long timeout) {  
}  
  
@Override  
public void setBulkSize(int size) {  
}  
  
@Override  
public void useBulk(boolean useBulk) {  
}  
  
@Override  
public AspireObject getOneAndUpdateOrAdd(AspireObject update,  
    AspireObject filter) throws AspireException {  
    return null;  
}  
  
@Override  
public AspireObject getOneAndDelete(AspireObject filter)  
    throws AspireException {  
    return null;  
}  
}
```

For Legacy connector standalone crawls see [Connector Scanner Stage Test Harness](#).